

# THE SHINING PATH OF PERU

THE SHINING PATH THE SHINING PATH OF PERU PERU'S SHINING PATH UNTOLD TERROR THE RISE OF THE NARCOSTATE SHINING PATH OF PERU THE SHINING PATH OF PERU SHINING PATH MAOISM THE FATE OF PERUVIAN DEMOCRACY SHINING PATH TERRORISTS' TARGET SELECTION THE SHINING PATH IN HUANCAMELICA, PERU SHINING AND OTHER PATHS THE SHINING PATH INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF TERRORISM PERU LIPPINCOTT'S MONTHLY MAGAZINE CENTURY PATH THE WAY OF LIFE GUSTAVO GORRITI NA NA MARTIN KOPPEL ROBIN KIRK JOHN P. SULLIVAN DAVID SCOTT PALMER EDGAR MALONE SIMON STRONG JULIA LOVELL TAMARA FEINSTEIN SIMON STRONG C. DRAKE NICHOLAS A. ROBINS STEVE J. STERN ORIN STARN MARTHA CRENSHAW LIBRARY OF CONGRESS. FEDERAL RESEARCH DIVISION JAMES JEFFREY

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FIRST PUBLISHED IN PERU IN 1990 THE SHINING PATH WAS IMMEDIATELY HAILED AS ONE OF THE FINEST WORKS ON THE INSURGENCY THAT PLAGUED THAT NATION FOR OVER FIFTEEN YEARS A RICHLY DETAILED AND ABSORBING ACCOUNT IT COVERS THE DRAMATIC YEARS BETWEEN THE GUERRILLAS

OPENING ATTACK IN 1980 AND PRESIDENT FERNANDO BELAUNDE'S RELUCTANT DECISION TO SEND IN THE MILITARY TO CONTAIN THE GROWING REBELLION IN LATE 1982 COVERING THE STRATEGY ACTIONS SUCCESSES AND SETBACKS OF BOTH THE GOVERNMENT AND THE REBELS THE BOOK SHOWS HOW THE TIGHTLY ORGANIZED INSURGENCY FORCED ITSELF UPON AN UNWILLING SOCIETY JUST AFTER THE TRANSITION FROM AN AUTHORITARIAN TO A DEMOCRATIC REGIME ONE OF PERU'S MOST DISTINGUISHED JOURNALISTS GUSTAVO GORRITI FIRST COVERED THE SHINING PATH MOVEMENT FOR THE LEADING PERUVIAN NEWSWEEKLY CARETAS DRAWING ON HUNDREDS OF INTERVIEWS AND AN IMPRESSIVE ARRAY OF GOVERNMENT AND SHINING PATH DOCUMENTS HE WEAVES HIS CAREFUL RESEARCH INTO A VIVID PORTRAIT OF THE NOW JAILED SHINING PATH LEADER ABIMAELE GUZMÁN BELAUNDE AND HIS GENERALS AND THE UNFOLDING DRAMA OF THE FIERCEST WAR FOUGHT ON PERUVIAN SOIL SINCE THE CHILEAN INVASION A CENTURY BEFORE

THIS IS THE FIRST BOOK IN ENGLISH TO PROVIDE A TRULY COMPREHENSIVE VIEW OF SHINING PATH SENDERO LUMINOSO A MAJOR GUERRILLA MOVEMENT IN PERU SENDERO'S MAOIST PRINCIPLES FIRST BEGIN IN THE 1960S WITH A SMALL BAND OF SUPPORTERS AND NO ATTENTION FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD BUT LATER EMERGED AS THE MOST RADICAL AND DOGMATIC EXPRESSION OF MARXIST REVOLUTION IN THE HEMISPHERE

HOW CAN SHINING PATH'S GROWTH AND ITS MOUNTING INTERNAL POLITICAL CRISIS BE EXPLAINED WHY ARE ITS PERSPECTIVES SO DESTRUCTIVE TO THE WORKING CLASS IN PERU AND WORLDWIDE WHAT IS THE ALTERNATIVE FOR WORKERS AND PEASANTS FIGHTING TO DEFEND THEIR INTERESTS AGAINST THE LANDLORDS AND FACTORY OWNERS

THIS BOOK IS OUR SIXTH SMALL WARS JOURNAL EL CENTRO ANTHOLOGY COVERING WRITINGS PUBLISHED BETWEEN 2016 AND 2017 THE THEME OF THIS ANTHOLOGY PERTAINS TO THE RISE OF THE NARCOSTATE MAFIA STATES AS A RESULT OF THE COLLUSION BETWEEN CRIMINAL ORGANIZATIONS AND POLITICAL ELITES ESSENTIALLY AUTHORITARIAN REGIME MEMBERS CORRUPTED PLUTOCRATS AND

OTHER POWERFUL SOCIETAL ELEMENTS THE COVER IMAGE OF THE MASS DEMONSTRATION CONCERNING THE DISAPPEARANCE OF THE FORTY THREE AYOTZINAPA TEACHERS COLLEGE STUDENTS HELD AT MEXICO CITY S Z<sup>2</sup> CALO PLAZA IN NOVEMBER 2014 PROVIDES AN ARCHETYPE OF THIS ANTHOLOGY S THEME THIS ANTHOLOGY INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING SPECIAL ESSAYS PREFACE NEW WARS AND STATE TRANSFORMATION BY ROBERT MUGGAH IGARAP<sup>2</sup> INSTITUTE FOREWORD CRIME AND STATE MAKING BY VANDA FELBAB BROWN THE BROOKINGS INSTITUTION POSTSCRIPT CRIME DRUGS TERROR AND MONEY TIME FOR HYBRIDS BY ALAIN BAUER CNAM PARIS AND AFTERWORD THE RISE OF THE OLIGARCHS BY COL ROBERT KILLEBREW US ARMY RET DAVE DILEGGE SWJ EDITOR IN CHIEF

THE SHINING PATH SENDERO LUMINOSO GUERRILLA MOVEMENT EMERGED IN PERU IN THE 1980S AS THE MOST RADICAL AND DOGMATIC EXPRESSION OF MARXIST REVOLUTION IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE LED BY A FORMER PHILOSOPHY PROFESSOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF HUAMANGA IN AYACUCHO IT DEVELOPED ITS MILITANTLY ORTHODOX MAOIST PRINCIPLES FROM THE MID 1960S ONWARD WITH A SMALL BAND OF COMMITTED SUPPORTERS VIRTUALLY IGNORED BY THE OUTSIDE WORLD BUT AFTER MORE THAN 20 000 DEATHS AND 20 BILLION IN DAMAGE IN OVER A DECADE OF RELENTLESS PURSUIT OF THE PEOPLE S WAR SENDERO IS NOW TAKEN VERY SERIOUSLY INDEED THIS IS THE FIRST BOOK IN ENGLISH TO PROVIDE A TRULY COMPREHENSIVE VIEW OF SHINING PATH TO DO SO IT BRINGS TOGETHER FIFTEEN SCHOLARS JOURNALISTS AND DEVELOPMENT WORKERS FROM PERU THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE WHO FROM A VARIETY OF PERSPECTIVES AND DISCIPLINES HAVE STUDIED ONE FACET OR ANOTHER OF SENDERO THE UNDERLYING RATIONALE FOR THIS EDITED STUDY IS THAT SHINING PATH FORMS SUCH A DISTINCT PHENOMENON THAT NO SINGLE AUTHOR CAN CAPTURE THE FULL SCOPE OF THE MOVEMENT PRESENTED TOGETHER HOWEVER THEY SUCCEED

THIS STUDY CONCERNS THE SHINING PATH OF PERU AND ITS RELATIONSHIP WITH THE EMERGENT DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT DURING THE PRESIDENCIES OF BELAUNDE GARCIA AND FUJIMORI THIS THESIS WAS TO COLLECTED PERTINENT EVIDENCE THAT CAN HELP THE READER TO UNDERSTAND THE RISE AND FALL OF THE SHINING PATH IN PERU PROVIDING THE PROPER FACTS THAT SUPPORT ITS DEFEAT BY

THE FUJIMORI PRESIDENCY THE METHODOLOGY USED IN THIS WORK RELIED ON A COMPREHENSIVE ACCOUNT OF HISTORICAL INFORMATION OF THE ECONOMIC POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SITUATION IN PERU DURING 1980s 1990s TRYING TO EXPLAIN HOW THE SHINING PATH EVOLVED FROM A REGIONAL ORGANIZATION TO A HIGHLY ORGANIZED INSURGENT GROUP BRINGING PERU S GOVERNMENT TO THE BRINK OF TERROR AND GENERALIZED FEAR ADDITIONALLY THE STUDY IS BASED IN THE ANALYSES OF FUJIMORI S NEW POLICIES DEALING WITH TERRORISM AND HIS CONTROVERSIAL SELF COUP OF 1992 LEADING WITH THE CAPTURE OF SHINING PATH S LEADER ABIMAEEL GUZMAN FUJIMORI S NEW APPROACHES FOR OLD PROBLEMS POLICIES SUCCESSFULLY DEFEATED THE SERIOUS TERRORIST THREAT THAT THE SHINING PATH REPRESENTED FOR THE PERUVIAN GOVERNMENT PROVING THAT THE SHINING PATH NO LONGER REPRESENTS A SECURITY CONCERN FOR THE PERUVIAN GOVERNMENT HOWEVER THE AUTHOR RECOMMENDS THE IMPLEMENTATION OF A CONSISTENT NATIONAL RECONCILIATION PLAN THAT WILL SERVE AS A UNIFYING MECHANISM TO OVERCOME THE POTENTIAL DRIVERS OF CONFLICT SUCH AS ECONOMIC EXCLUSION SOCIAL INJUSTICE AND REPRESSION AGAINST THE VAST MAJORITY OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLE IN PERU FURTHERMORE THE EXECUTION OF DIVERSE SOCIAL PROGRAMS THAT CAN MITIGATE THE DRIVERS OF CONFLICT MUST BE ADDRESSED ACCORDINGLY BY THE CURRENT ADMINISTRATION IN ORDER TO AVOID THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW REACTIONARY MOVEMENTS IN THE YEARS TO COME

BESCHRIJVING VAN DE GUERRILLABEWEGING SENDERO LUMINOSO LICHTEND PAD IN PERU

WINNER OF THE 2019 CUNDILL HISTORY PRIZE SHORTLISTED FOR THE BAILLIE GIFFORD PRIZE FOR NON FICTION 2019 SHORTLISTED FOR THE NAYEF AL RODHAN PRIZE FOR GLOBAL UNDERSTANDING SHORTLISTED FOR DEUTSCHER PRIZE LONGLISTED FOR THE 2020 ORWELL PRIZE FOR POLITICAL WRITING REVELATORY AND INSTRUCTIVE A BEAUTIFULLY WRITTEN AND ACCESSIBLE BOOK THE TIMES FOR DECADES THE WEST HAS DISMISSED MAOISM AS AN OUTDATED HISTORICAL AND POLITICAL PHENOMENON SINCE THE 1980S CHINA SEEMS TO HAVE ABANDONED THE UTOPIAN TURMOIL OF MAO S REVOLUTION IN FAVOUR OF AUTHORITARIAN CAPITALISM BUT MAO AND HIS IDEAS REMAIN CENTRAL TO THE PEOPLE S REPUBLIC AND THE LEGITIMACY OF ITS COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WITH

DISAGREEMENTS AND CONFLICTS BETWEEN CHINA AND THE WEST ON THE RISE THE NEED TO UNDERSTAND THE POLITICAL LEGACY OF MAO IS URGENT AND GROWING THE POWER AND APPEAL OF MAOISM HAVE EXTENDED FAR BEYOND CHINA MAOISM WAS A CRUCIAL MOTOR OF THE COLD WAR IT SHAPED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR AND THE INTERNATIONAL YOUTH REBELLIONS THAT CONFLICT TRIGGERED AND BROUGHT TO POWER THE MURDEROUS KHMER ROUGE IN CAMBODIA IT AIDED AND SOMETIMES HANDED VICTORY TO ANTI COLONIAL RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS IN AFRICA IT INSPIRED TERRORISM IN GERMANY AND ITALY AND WARS AND INSURGENCIES IN PERU INDIA AND NEPAL SOME OF WHICH ARE STILL WITH US TODAY MORE THAN FORTY YEARS AFTER THE DEATH OF MAO IN THIS NEW HISTORY JULIA LOVELL RE EVALUATES MAOISM AS BOTH A CHINESE AND AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE LINKING ITS EVOLUTION IN CHINA WITH ITS GLOBAL LEGACY IT IS A STORY THAT TAKES US FROM THE TEA PLANTATIONS OF NORTH INDIA TO THE SIERRAS OF THE ANDES FROM PARIS S FIFTH ARRONDISSEMENT TO THE FIELDS OF TANZANIA FROM THE RICE PADDIES OF CAMBODIA TO THE TERRACES OF BRIXTON STARTING WITH THE BIRTH OF MAO S REVOLUTION IN NORTHWEST CHINA IN THE 1930S AND CONCLUDING WITH ITS VIOLENT AFTERLIVES IN SOUTH ASIA AND RESURGENCE IN THE PEOPLE S REPUBLIC TODAY THIS IS A LANDMARK HISTORY OF GLOBAL MAOISM

TAMARA FEINSTEIN INVESTIGATES THE BLOODY SHINING PATH CONFLICT S EFFECT ON THE LEGAL LEFT IN LATE TWENTIETH CENTURY PERU ILLUSTRATING THE CATASTROPHIC IMPACT STATE AND INSURGENT VIOLENCE CAN HAVE ON THE GROWTH AND RESILIENCE OF DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL ACTORS DURING TIMES OF WAR IN THIS ENGAGING HISTORICAL STUDY TAMARA FEINSTEIN CHRONICLES THE LATE TWENTIETH CENTURY SHINING PATH CONFLICT AND ARGUES THAT IT SIGNIFICANTLY CONTRIBUTED TO THE RUPTURE AND DISINTEGRATION OF THE NONINSURGENT LEGAL LEFT IN PERU BY DEEPENING PREEXISTING DIVISIONS AND ERADICATING AN ENTIRE GENERATION OF LEADERS USING A COMBINATION OF ORAL HISTORIES ARCHIVAL DOCUMENTS CONTEMPORARY MEDIA ACCOUNTS AND PARTICIPANT OBSERVATION OF COMMEMORATIONS FEINSTEIN MAPS THE TRAJECTORY OF THE PERUVIAN LEFT S RISE AND FALL BY ANALYZING TWO EMBLEMATIC HUMAN RIGHTS CASES THAT OCCURRED AT THE LEFT S

ZENITH AND NADIR THE STATE BASED VIOLENCE OF THE 1986 LIMA PRISON MASSACRES AND THE 1992 SHINING PATH ASSASSINATION OF LEFTIST SHANTYTOWN LEADER MARÍA ELENA MOYANO THE LESSONS FOUND IN THE FATE OF PERUVIAN DEMOCRACY REACH BEYOND PERU TO CONNECT WITH OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES PERU S STORY ILLUSTRATES THE DIFFICULTIES OF ACCUMULATING POLITICAL FORCE DURING TIMES OF VIOLENCE UNDERSCORES HOW STRUGGLES FOR SELF DEFENSE CAN COMPLICATE IDEOLOGICAL STANCES ON VIOLENCE AND HELPS EXPLAIN THE UNEVENNESS OF THE RESURGENCE OF THE LEFT THE SO CALLED PINK TIDE IN LATIN AMERICA IN THE TWENTY FIRST CENTURY THE BOOK CONTRIBUTES TO DEBATES ON MEMORY AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN PERU AND LATIN AMERICA WHERE DIVISIONS OVER HOW TO REMEMBER THE WAR RETRACED THE FAULT LINES OF EARLIER DEBATES OVER DEMOCRACY AND VIOLENCE

THE STORY OF HOW A FORMER PROFESSOR OF PHILOSOPHY ABIMAELE GUZMÁN HAS CREATED A FANATICAL GUERRILLA MOVEMENT THAT SPANS JUNGLES MOUNTAINS AND COASTAL REGIONS IN A COUNTRY MORE THAN TWICE THE SIZE OF FRANCE

THE AUTHOR EXAMINES THE FACTORS WHICH INFLUENCE TERRORISTS TARGET SELECTION IN PARTICULAR HE LOOKS AT THE INFLUENCE OF THE IDEOLOGIES STRATEGIES AND TACTICS OF TERRORIST GROUPS AND DESCRIBES HOW THESE ARE RESTRICTED BY THE TERRORISTS RESOURCES BY PROTECTIVE AND ANTI TERRORIST MEASURES BY THE SOCIETY WITHIN WHICH THE TERRORISTS OPERATE AND BY THE NATURE OF THE TERRORISTS AND THEIR SUPPORTERS HE CONCLUDES THAT TERRORISTS TARGET SELECTION IS OFTEN BOTH EXPLICABLE AND LOGICAL

THIS IS THE FIRST WORK EXPLORING THE COLONIAL ROOTS MODERN CONTEXT TRAJECTORY AND LEGACY OF THE SHINING PATH INSURGENCY IN THE REGION OF HUANCABELICA PERU ONE OF PERU S MOST IMPOVERISHED AND QUECHUA SPEAKING REGIONS THE USE OF TERRORISTIC VIOLENCE TO IMPLEMENT A REVOLUTIONARY AND EXCLUSIVIST IDEOLOGY WAS WITHOUT PRECEDENT IN LATIN AMERICA PRESAGING LATER MOVEMENTS SUCH AS ISIS INTEGRATING INTERVIEWS TESTIMONIALS SURVEY

DATA AND THE VAST PRIMARY AND SECONDARY LITERATURE ON THE INSURGENCY THIS WORK EXAMINES HOW HUANCVELICAN COMMUNITIES EXPERIENCED AND CONTINUE TO SHOULDER THE CONSEQUENCES OF AN EXTERMINATORY CONFLICT THIRTY YEARS AFTER THE INSURGENCY WAS LARGELY ALTHOUGH NOT ENTIRELY DEFEATED

THE FIRST COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF THE SHINING PATH THE MAOIST SECT OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLE WHO WAGED A BRUTAL WAR IN PERU DURING THE 1980S AND EARLY 1990S IN AN ATTEMPT TO EFFECT A COMMUNIST REVOLUTION

A NARRATIVE HISTORY OF THE UNLIKELY MAOIST REBELLION THAT TERRORIZED PERU EVEN AFTER THE FALL OF GLOBAL COMMUNISM ON MAY 17 1980 ON THE EVE OF PERU S PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION FIVE MASKED MEN STORMED A SMALL TOWN IN THE ANDEAN HEARTLAND THEY SET ELECTION BALLOTS ABLAZE AND VANISHED INTO THE NIGHT BUT NOT BEFORE PLANTING A RED HAMMER AND SICKLE BANNER IN THE TOWN SQUARE THE LONE MAN ARRESTED THE NEXT MORNING LATER SWORE ALLEGIANCE TO A GROUP CALLED SHINING PATH THE TALE OF HOW THIS FEROCIOUS GROUP OF GUERRILLA INSURGENTS LAUNCHED A DECADE LONG REIGN OF TERROR AND HOW BRAVE POLICE INVESTIGATORS AND JOURNALISTS BROUGHT IT TO JUSTICE MAY BE THE MOST COMPELLING CHAPTER IN MODERN LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY BUT THE FULL STORY HAS NEVER BEEN TOLD DESCRIBED BY A U S STATE DEPARTMENT CABLE AS COLD BLOODED AND BESTIAL SHINING PATH ORCHESTRATED BOMBINGS ASSASSINATIONS AND MASSACRES ACROSS THE CITIES COUNTRYSIDE AND JUNGLES OF PERU IN A MURDEROUS CAMPAIGN TO SEIZE POWER AND IMPOSE A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AT ITS HELM WAS THE PROFESSOR TURNED REVOLUTIONARY ABIMAELE GUZMÁN WHO LAUNCHED HIS SINGLE MINDED INSURRECTION ALONGSIDE TWO WOMEN HIS CHARISMATIC YOUNG WIFE AUGUSTA LA TORRE AND THE FORMIDABLE ELENA IPARRAGUIRRE WHO MARRIED GUZMÁN SOON AFTER AUGUSTA S MYSTERIOUS DEATH THEIR FANATICAL DEVOTION TO AN OUTMODED AND DOGMATIC IDEOLOGY AND THE MILITARY S BLOODY RESPONSE LED TO THE DEATH OF NEARLY 70 000 PERUVIANS ORIN STARN AND MIGUEL LA SERNA S NARRATIVE HISTORY OF SHINING PATH IS BOTH PANORAMIC AND INTIMATE SET AGAINST THE

SOCIOECONOMIC UPHEAVALS OF PERU S ROCKY TRANSITION FROM MILITARY DICTATORSHIP TO ELECTED DEMOCRACY THEY TAKE READERS DEEP INTO THE HEART OF THE REBELLION AND THE LIVES AND COUNTRY IT NEARLY DESTROYED WE HEAR THE VOICES OF THE MOUNTAIN VILLAGERS WHO ORGANIZED A FIERCE RURAL RESISTANCE AND MEET THE IRREPRESSIBLE BLACK ACTIVIST MARÍA A ELENA MOYANO AND THE NOBEL PRIZE WINNING NOVELIST MARIO VARGAS LLOSA WHO EACH FOUGHT TO END THE BLOODSHED DEFTLY WRITTEN THE SHINING PATH IS AN EXQUISITELY DETAILED ACCOUNT OF A LITTLE REMEMBERED WAR THAT MUST NEVER BE FORGOTTEN

THIS TIMELY REFERENCE BOOK PLACES THE GROWING 20TH CENTURY PHENOMENON OF TERRORISM IN AN HISTORICAL CONTEXT STARTING WITH THE USE OF ASSASSINATION IN ANCIENT GREECE AND INCLUDING THE RECENT BOMBING OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY COMPLEX IN DHAHRAN SAUDI ARABIA THIS ENCYCLOPEDIA COVERS THE GLOBE IN ITS PRESENTATION OF ALL ASPECTS OF TERRORISM HISTORY THEORIES OF TYPES OF AND RESPONSES TO AS WELL METHODS AND TECHNIQUES THERE IS A CHRONOLOGY OF MAJOR TERRORIST EVENTS FROM 1945 AN A TO Z LISTING OF TERRORIST GROUPS AND LEADERS A SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY AND INDEXES GENERAL NAME AND GEOGRAPHICAL

4TH EDITION EDITED BY REX A HUDSON PREPARED BY THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS FEDERAL RESEARCH DIVISION RESEARCH COMPLETED SEPTEMBER 1992 DESCRIBES AND ANALYZES THE HISTORY POLITICS SOCIOLOGY ECONOMICS AND NATIONAL SECURITY SYSTEMS OF PERU INCLUDES MAPS BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOGRAPHS BIBLIOGRAPHIES A GLOSSARY AND AN INDEX

IF YOU ALLY DEPENDENCE SUCH FROM US CURRENTLY FROM COLLECTIONS ARE ALONG WITH  
A REFERRED **THE SHINING PATH** SEVERAL PREFERRED AUTHORS. IF LAUNCHED, FROM BEST SELLER  
**OF PERU** BOOK THAT WILL YOU WANT TO FUNNY BOOKS, TO ONE OF THE MOST CURRENT  
ALLOW YOU WORTH, ACQUIRE LOTS OF NOVELS, TALE, JOKES, RELEASED. YOU MAY NOT BE  
THE ENTIRELY BEST SELLER AND MORE FICIONS PERPLEXED TO ENJOY EVERY

EBOOK COLLECTIONS THE SHINING PATH OF PERU THAT WE WILL VERY OFFER. IT IS NOT JUST ABOUT THE COSTS. ITS ROUGHLY WHAT YOU HABIT CURRENTLY. THIS THE SHINING PATH OF PERU, AS ONE OF THE MOST ENERGETIC SELLERS HERE WILL ENTIRELY BE ACCOMPANIED BY THE BEST OPTIONS TO REVIEW.

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THE BURSTINESS THAT DEFINES HUMAN EXPRESSION.

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